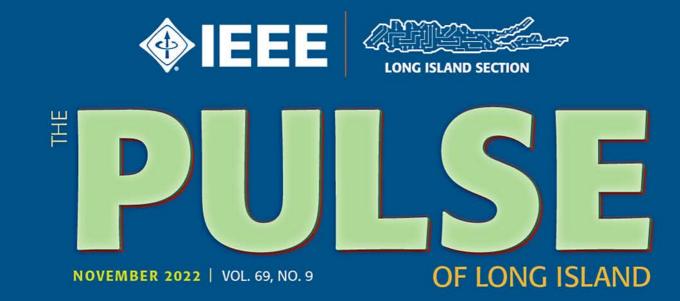
PRODUCED BY THE LONG ISLAND SECTION OF THE INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS





INSIDE THIS ISSUE

- + IEEE LI Section Chair's Message 2
- + 10 Reasons to Attend the Power Electronics Symposium | 6
- + Brookhaven National Laboratory Career Fair | 7
- + FEATURE ARTICLE: The Electron-Ion Collider | 8 9
- + IEEE Membership and Member Benefits | 10
- + Become a IEEE Senior Member | 11





November brings us falling leaves and the start of the holiday season for many and the section has some exciting events upcoming during this time. This week, **The Power Electronics Symposium** kicks off November. By the

time this issue arrives in your email, it will have been a big success; well-deserved after a long hiatus.

Another milestone for the section is the creation of the Section's **Robotics and Automation chapter**, thanks to the persistence and leadership of Bill Wilkes. The chapter began with an introduction to programming and using the Raspberry Pi.

Given the popularity of the Raspberry Pi platform, the Section is also supporting the Stony Brook student chapter in their purchase of several of them for continued use in their student lab. I want to thank Lonni Chu for her efforts in securing a PACE contribution that will cover half the Section's outlay in purchasing them. Lonnie's position as our section representative to the PACE committee has paid off well for us.

Please see the article in this issue by Don Bruno of Brookhaven National Laboratory on the power engineering requirements for construction of the **BNL's Electron Ion Collider**. We recall Dr. Michiko Minty's introduction to the EIC at this year's awards banquet last March. In conjunction with the article is the announcement of a BNL job fair for prospective hires. Lastly, stay healthy everyone and enjoy your Thanksgiving.

Arnold Stillman IEEE Long Island Section Chair, 2022







The Pulse of Long Island is produced by the Long Island Section of the Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers. It is published monthly except during July & August.

Arnold Stillman, Editor pulse@ieee.li

Anthony Giresi, Graphic Designer pulse@ieee.li

The opinions expressed in this newsletter are those of the authors, and no endorsement by IEEE, its officials, or its members is implied. IEEE prohibits discrimination, harassment, and bullying. For more information on IEEE policies, please visit www.ieee.org.

IEEE Long Island Section reserves the right to decide whether or not to publish any content in our sole discretion. Any contributed content may be edited before publishing.

IEEE INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL

& ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS 445 Hoes Lane, Piscataway, NJ 08855-1331

445 HUES Latte, Piscalaway, NJ 00055-1551

Phone (USA & Canada): 1-800-678-4333 Phone (Worldwide): 1-732-981-0060 Website: www.ieee.org E-mail: contactcenter@ieee.org

IEEE LONG ISLAND SECTION OFFICERS

IEEE

CHAIR ARNOLD STILLMAN CHAIR@IEEE.LI

VICE CHAIR RHONDA GREEN

TREASURER SANTO MAZZOLA TREASURER@IEEE.LI SECRETARY RHONDA GREEN SECRETARY@IEEE.LI

ONG ISLAND SECTION

JUNIOR PAST CHAIR LOU D'ONOFRIO

SENIOR PAST CHAIR MARJANEH ISSAPOUR

AFFINITY GROUPS and **COMMITTEES**

Awards Committee **RHONDA GREEN** *Awards@ieee.li*

EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES MARJANEH ISSAPOUR EDUCATION@IEEE.LI

EMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE CHARLES PLECKAITIS EAC@IEEE.LI

Entrepreneur Network

BILL WILKES SR. EN@IEEE.LI

LEGAL AFFAIRS JOHN VODOPIA LEGAL@IEEE.LI

LIFE MEMBERS DON GRIECO LIFE@IEEE.LI MEMBERSHIP DEVELOPMENT CARL MESHENBERG MEMBERSHIP@IEEE.LI

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY & INDUSTRY LIAISON BILL WILKES SR. LIAISON@IEEE.LI

Student Development Activities

JAMES MARTINO STUDENT@IEEE.LI

Women in Engineering (WIE) MIHAELA RADU WIE@IEEE.LI

Young Professionals LONNI CHU YP@IEEE.LI

www.ieee.li THE IEEE LONG ISLAND SECTION WEBSITE

The IEEE LI Section website is regularly updated to reflect recent section activity and upcoming events. Each Society and Affinity Group has a dedicated page that describes their function and includes contact information.

www.consult-li.com CONSULTANT'S NETWORK OF LONG ISLAND

The Consultant's Network of Long Island maintains a referral service of engineering, computer, managerial and technical professionals.

membership@ieee.li MEMBERSHIP DEVELOPMENT

For more information on membership with the LI Section of the IEEE, e-mail Carl Meshenberg at: **membership@ieee.li**

3

THE IEEE LI SECTION HAS 19 CHAPTERS, EACH CHAPTER IS A TECHNICAL SUBUNIT OF THE LI SECTION, ASSOCIATED WITH AN IEEE SOCIETY. THE CHAPTERS, AS WELL AS THE SECTION, ARE ALWAYS WELCOMING VOLUNTEERS. IF YOU WOULD LIKE TO HELP WITH ANY OF THE LI CHAPTER'S STEERING GROUPS, PLEASE DO CONTACT THE RELEVANT CHAPTER CHAIR, VICE CHAIR, OR ONE OF THE SECTION OFFICERS.



AEROSPACE & ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS SOCIETY (AES)

Chair: Dave Mesecher Vice Chair: Vacant Email: aes@ieee.li

IEEE **(b**) computer society

COMPUTER SOCIETY (CS)

Chair: Barbara Porter Vice Chair: Brian Quinn Email: computer@ieee.li



MICROWAVE THEORY AND TECHNIQUES SOCIETY (MTT)

Chair: Sai Padmanabhan Vice Chair: Eric Darvin Email: mtt@ieee.li



IEEE POWER ELECTRONICS SOCIETY

POWER ELECTRONICS **SOCIETY (PELS)**

Chair: Ronald DeLuca Vice Chair: Predrag Hadzibabic Email: pels@ieee.li





ANTENNAS AND PROPAGATION SOCIETY (APS)

Chair: Sai Padmanabhan Vice Chair: Bryan Tropper Email: ap@ieee.li



ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY SOCIETY (EMCS)

Chair: James Colotti Vice Chair: Bob DeLisi Email: emc@ieee.li



NUCLEAR AND PLASMA SCIENCES SOCIETY (NPS)

Chair: Graham Smith Vice Chair: Vacant Email: nps@ieee.li



Product Safety Engineering Society

PRODUCT SAFETY ENGINEERING SOCIETY (PSES)

Chair: Tom Lanzisero Vice Chair: Vacant Email: safety@ieee.li



SOCIAL IMPLICATIONS **OF TECHNOLOGY SOCIETY (SSIT)** Chair: Howard Edelman Vice Chair: John Vodopia Email: social@ieee.li



CIRCUITS AND SYSTEMS SOCIETY (CAS)

Chair: James Colotti Vice Chair: Pawel Janczykowski Email: cas@ieee.li



ENGINEERING IN MEDICINE & BIOLOGY SOCIETY (EMBS)

Chair: John Vodopia Vice Chair: Vacant Email: emb@ieee.li

photonics[®]

PHOTONICS SOCIETY (IPS)

Chair: Adam A. Filos Vice Chair: M. Nazrul Islam Email: photonics@ieee.li



ROBOTICS AND AUTOMATION SOCIETY

Chair: William Wilkes Vice Chair: Vacant Email: robotics@ieee.li



SYSTEMS COUNCIL (SYSC) Chair: Stephanie White Vice Chair: Vacant Email: systems@ieee.li



COMMUNICATIONS SOCIETY (COMSOC)

Chair: Howard Hausman Vice Chair: Tony Bowden Email: communications@ieee.li



INSTRUMENTATION AND MEASUREMENT SOCIETY (IMS)

Chair: Joe Jordan Vice Chair: Ephraim Adeola Email: im@ieee.li



Power & Energy Society®

POWER & ENERGY/INDUSTRY **APPLICATIONS SOCIETY (PES & IAS)**

Chair: Lou D'Onofrio Vice Chair: Marjaneh Issapour Email: power@ieee.li



SIGNAL PROCESSING **SOCIETY (SPS)**

Chair: Jessica Donaldson Vice Chair: Dave Mesecher Email: signal@ieee.li



TECHNOLOGY & ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT SOCIETY (TEMS)

4

Chair: Brian Quinn Vice Chair: Barbara Porter Email: tmc@ieee.li



ONG ISLAND SECTION



WRITE TO THE PULSE

The Pulse of Long Island is a newsletter for the members of the IEEE Long Island Section. You can let your voice heard by writing to the Editor. How to bring more value to our members? Interesting new technology, or a project? An issue of interest to members of the IEEE Long Island, Long Island engineers and computer professionals, or Long Island technical community at large? Write to the **Pulse**. Let your letter be read, and your voice heard.

HOW CAN I CONTRIBUTE TO THE PULSE?

Send your letters or articles via email to **pulse@ieee.li**. If selected for publication, the letter or article will be edited before being published.



ADVERTISERS: Please contact us at pulse@ieee.li for advertising rates.

CONTRIBUTION DEADLINE: 20th of a month for the next month edition.

CONTRIBUTIONS FROM LONG ISLAND TECHNICAL & ENGINEERING COMPANIES:

OF LONG ISLAND

IEEE

ONG ISLAND SECTIO

Publish your technology-related press release (up to one page) at no cost. Please send the press release as a PDF file attached to email to **pulse@ieee.li**, addressed to the Editor, with a Subject line *"Pulse -PR"* followed by your company name, and the responsible contact person's name, email and phone number in the email body.



CONTRIBUTE TO THE PULSE – LET YOUR LETTER BE READ and LET YOUR YOUR VOICE BE HEARD





FOR UPDATES ON ALL LONG ISLAND SECTION EVENTS, CHECK OUT THE IEEE LONG ISLAND SECTION WEBSITE: www.ieee.li





Connect to IEEE-no matter where you are-with the IEEE App.

The IEEE App connects you to the world's largest professional technology community. Stay informedwith cutting-edge content from IEEE Spectrum, IEEE Transmitter, and more. Receive personalized technology and engineering content relevant to your activities and interests and stay connected to your tech community.





POWER ELECTRONICS SYMPOSIUM 2022

WHO SHOULD ATTEND:

All professionals (engineers, managers, etc.) involved in the use, design, qualification, test, procurement or manufacture of power supplies, power converters, power management, servos or energy storage are invited. All sectors of power electronics are represented including military, industrial, medical, space, consumer and automotive.

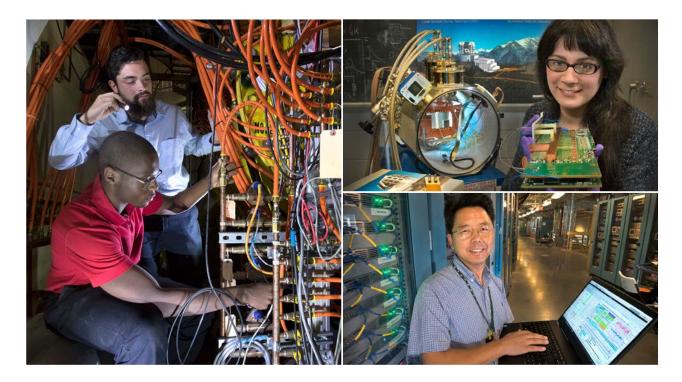
TOP 10 REASONS TO ATTEND:

- 1. Complimentary admission
- **2.** Meet face-to-face with representatives from over 50 companies servicing the power electronics industry
- Eight complimentary 50-minute technical lectures from 2 to 6 PM (schedule and optional CEU/PDH info on website)
- 4. Complimentary lunch from noon to 1 PM (to first 200 registered attendees)
- 5. Complimentary swag bag (to first 200 registered attendees)
- 6. Complimentary coffee break from 3 to 4 PM
- 7. Enjoy opportunities to network with your peers
- 8. Complimentary dinner (with pasta station and hors d'oeuvres) from 6 to 8 PM
- **9.** Accommodating hours so you don't need a full day out of the office (arrive anytime, leave anytime, from Noon to 8 PM)
- 10. Convenient location with free parking (Radisson Hotel, Hauppauge, LI)

INFORMATION & REGISTRATION:

https://www.ieee.li/pes





Brookhaven National Laboratory Career Fair on Saturday, Nov. 19

At Brookhaven Lab, everyone has a role in powering and securing the nation's future.

Learn about job opportunities during an in-person career fair at Brookhaven Lab on Saturday, Nov. 19, from 10 a.m. to 3 p.m.

Pre-register at www.bnl.gov/ettcareerfair/



We're hiring:

- Engineers with expertise in electrical, electronics, mechanical, systems, ASICs, computer applications, quality, environment, safety, health, and facility operations
- Technicians in the fields of mechanical, electronic, electromechanical, water and steam systems, refrigeration, and HVAC
- CAD drafters and designers
- Tradespeople, including electricians and carpenters



Located just north of Exit 68 of the Long Island Expressway, Brookhaven Lab offers rewarding careers, competitive salaries, comprehensive benefits, and professional development opportunities.

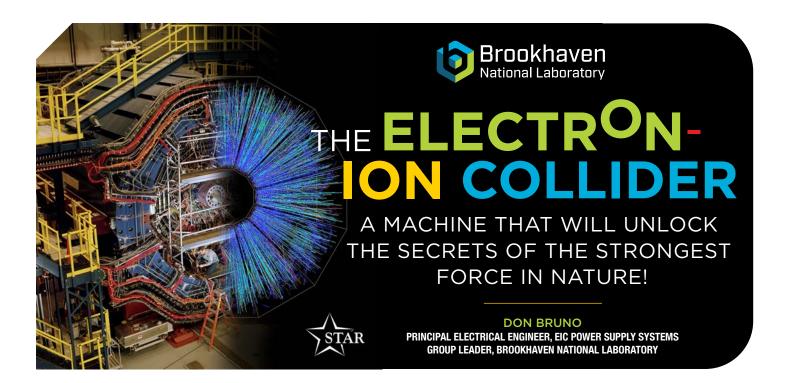
Learn more

about career opportunities at Brookhaven Lab, sign up for job alerts, and apply. jobs.bnl.gov



Brookhaven Lab is an equal opportunity employer that values diversity, equity, and inclusion. *VEVRAA Federal Contractor





The computers and smartphones we use every day depend on what we learned about the atom in the last century. All information technology – and much of our economy today – relies on understanding the electromagnetic force between the atomic nucleus and the electrons that orbit it. The science of that force is well understood, but we still know little about the microcosm within the protons and neutrons that make up the atomic nucleus. That's where Brookhaven National Laboratory (BNL) comes in.

Brookhaven National Laboratory (located in Suffolk County, NY, about 60 miles east of midtown Manhattan) was recently chosen as the building site for an Electron-Ion Collider (EIC), a one-of-a-kind nuclear physics research facility. The EIC will be a discovery machine for unlocking the secrets of the "glue" that binds the building blocks of visible matter in the universe. The machine design will take advantage of the existing and highly optimized Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC) that's been operating at Brookhaven Lab since 2000.

Beyond sparking scientific discoveries in a new frontier of fundamental physics, the Electron-Ion Collider will trigger technological breakthroughs that have broad-ranging impact on human health and national challenges. Our existing collider, RHIC, is the first machine in the world capable of colliding heavy ions, which are atoms which have had their outer cloud of electrons removed. RHIC primarily uses ions of gold—one of the heaviest common elements—because its nucleus is densely packed with particles.

RHIC collides two beams of gold ions head-on when they're traveling at nearly the speed of light (what physicists call

relativistic speeds). The beams travel in opposite directions around RHIC's 2.4-mile, two-lane

"racetrack" and collide inside the house-sized STAR and sPHENIX detectors. When ions collide at such high speeds, fascinating things happen. If conditions are right, the collision "melts" the protons and neutrons and, for a brief instant, liberates their constituent quarks and gluons. Just after the collision, thousands more particles form as the primordial matter cools off. Each of these particles provides a clue as to what occurred

inside the collision zone. Physicists sift through those clues to help determine the properties of matter milliseconds after the birth of our universe.

RHIC will shut down in 2025 and the construction of the world's first polarized Electron-Ion Collider will begin. BNL's EIC Directorate, in partnership with Thomas Jefferson National Accelerator Facility, is working closely with other domestic and international partners to deliver the \$1.7—\$2.8 billion construction project and then begin EIC operations in the early 2030s. BNL's EIC engineering staff initially worked with physicists on conceptual designs and now are in the detailed design stage of the project.



CONTINUED FROM PAGE 8

But how does a particle accelerator work, what role do power supplies play, and what do BNL electrical engineers who work on these discovery machines do?

In a particle accelerator, magnets that keep particles travelling in the vacuum chambers without hitting the walls require precision DC, both ramped and pulsed power supplies. Many different power supply topologies will be used in the EIC, including SCR, linear, switch mode, interleaved H Bridge, and multi-level converters.

More than 1000 power supplies are currently in use for RHIC. By the time the EIC is completed, over 2000 power

supplies will be in operation. Working in the power supply system means getting involved with power electronics (Silicon Controlled Rectifiers - SCRs, transistors, Insulated Gate Bipolar Transistors - IGBTs, diode rectifiers), power distribution and high-power components (circuit breakers, fused disconnect switches, bus work, transformers, chokes, filter banks, pulse forming networks), high-voltage power supplies (20kV to 600kV), high-current power supplies (up to 20,000A) analog electronics (regulation boards, various analog control boards, op amps), digital electronics (commands and status), Field Programmable Gate Arrays (FPGA) (controlling the power supply), firing circuits for the SCRs, and IGBTs, and Programmable Logic Controllers (PLCs) to control the power supply. The use of circuit simulation programs like PSpice, PSIM or Micro-Cap are essential tools that we use in power supply design and to stabilize power supply regulators.

In addition to powering the warm EIC magnets, we must protect superconducting EIC magnets like we currently protect the existing superconducting magnets in RHIC. These are cooled to 4.5K with liquid helium so they have zero resistance. There are conditions that could make the magnets lose their superconducting properties – what we call a "quench." These quenches must be detected, and the energy in the magnets must be safely removed when they happen.

Quen wa me Dig ana vol if it the prote extract th

Quench detection can be done in several different ways. All require precision analog circuits to measure the magnet voltages, as well as a Digital Signal Processor (DSP) or an FPGA to analyze and perform calculations on these voltages to determine if a magnet is quenching. If it is determined that the magnet is quenching, the FPGA or DSP sends a signal to the quench protection system to shut down the power supply, extract the energy from the magnet, and dump the particle beams from the ring before they can cause damage.

The energy in a quenching magnet must be extracted quickly so the magnet is not damaged by the high temperatures that the

> energy can generate. Power Supply crowbars, IGBT energy extraction switches and energy extraction resistors must be designed and sized properly to protect the magnet.

There are many different projects and technologies an Electrical Engineer can get involved in when working on power supplies at the EIC. AC Power Distribution, DC, Ramped and Pulsed Power Supplies, RF, Vacuum, and Beam Instrumentation are just a few examples. The projects are

complex, and the learning is continuous. The fun is in working in an R&D environment with a collaborative team of diverse professionals. If you're interested in learning more about the EIC project, visit bnl.gov/eic. And if you're interested in career opportunities at Brookhaven, visit **jobs.bnl.gov** – **We're hiring!**

About Brookhaven National Laboratory

Brookhaven National Laboratory (www.bnl.gov) delivers discovery science and transformative technology to power and secure the nation's future. Brookhaven Lab is a multidisciplinary laboratory with seven Nobel Prize-winning discoveries, 37 R&D 100 Awards, and 75 years of pioneering research. The Lab is primarily supported

by the U.S. Department of Energy's (DOE) Office of Science. Brookhaven Science Associates (BSA) operates and manages the Laboratory for DOE. BSA is a partnership between Battelle and The Research Foundation for the State University of New York on behalf of Stony Brook University.



IEEE MEMBERSHIP and **MEMBER BENEFITS**

IEEE membership offers access to technical innovation, cutting-edge information, networking opportunities, and exclusive member benefits. Members support IEEE's mission to advance technology for humanity and the profession, while memberships build a platform to introduce careers in technology to students around the world.



JOIN IEEE OR RENEW YOUR MEMBERSHIP

Reach your full potential as part of the world's largest technology community. Join professionals, experts, and advisors who can help shape your career, offer resources to acquire new skills, and advance your professional development.



MEMBER BENEFITS

As an IEEE member, you'll be presented with new resources, valuable opportunities, and many discounts that will help you advance your career in the right direction. You can find colleagues who share your vision and commitment-those who are moving technology forward today.



ENHANCE YOUR MEMBERSHIP-JOIN AN IEEE SOCIETY

IEEE Societies provide members with opportunities to connect with experts and network with colleagues locally and abroad-all while staying up-to-date on technology and trends in their industry.



GIFT OF MEMBERSHIP

IEEE membership delivers access to the industry's most essential technical information and provides networking opportunities both locally and globally. Members have the ability to stay current in their chosen profession, connect with peers, and invest in their future.



MEMBER-GET-A-MEMBER

Consider sharing your IEEE membership experience and get rewarded for doing so. Through the Member-Get-a-Member (MGM) program, IEEE rewards your efforts in recruiting new members. Your local IEEE Section can also benefit.



IEEE.tv

Made possible by IEEE members, IEEE.tv is an award-winning, Internet-based television network, producing special-interest programming about technology and engineering for IEEE members and the general public.

Get access with new resources, valuable opportunities, and many discounts that will help you advance your career in the right direction.

WHEN YOU JOIN IEEE, YOU:

- Join a community of over 425,000 technology and engineering professionals united by a common desire to continuously learn, interact, collaborate, and innovate
- Get the resources and opportunities you need to keep on top of changes in technology
- · Get involved in standards development
- · Network with other professionals in your local area or within a specific technical interest
- · Mentor the next generation of engineers and technologists and so much more.

IEEE members can access information on local events and activities by signing in to myIEEE, the members' personalized gateway to IEEE membership. In addition, members can also:

- Access individual Society memberships and subscriptions
- Connect with local IEEE Sections and volunteer leadership
- Find upcoming conferences
- Learn more about individual benefits
- Read the latest news from IEEE, IEEE Spectrum, IEEE Standards News, and The Institute

No need to over-engineer this.

Satisfaction will increase with exclusive IEEE member discounts and insurance.



Visit ieee.org/discounts and learn how this inverse relationship can be a proven formula.



You've Always Set Yourself Apart. Now it's Time to make it Official. Nominate Yourself to become a... IEEE SENIOR MEMBER



Being elevated to senior member recognizes people who have moved beyond entry-level work in their careers. It also encourages them to engage more broadly with engineers and other technical professionals in companies and universities outside their own. To be eligible for senior member status, members must have worked in a professional capacity in a technical field for at least 10 years. Educational experience is partially credited toward that time. Nominees must also have professional references from three IEEE senior members, Fellows, or honorary members. If you're interested in elevation, you don't have to wait to be nominated—you can nominate yourself.

>> APPLY FOR SENIOR MEMBER GRADE

IEEE LIFE MEMBERS, WRITE FOR THE **PULSE**!



The Section is inviting you to record your stories and histories in our monthly publication, the Long Island Pulse. An article of approximately 300 – 350 words is recommended.

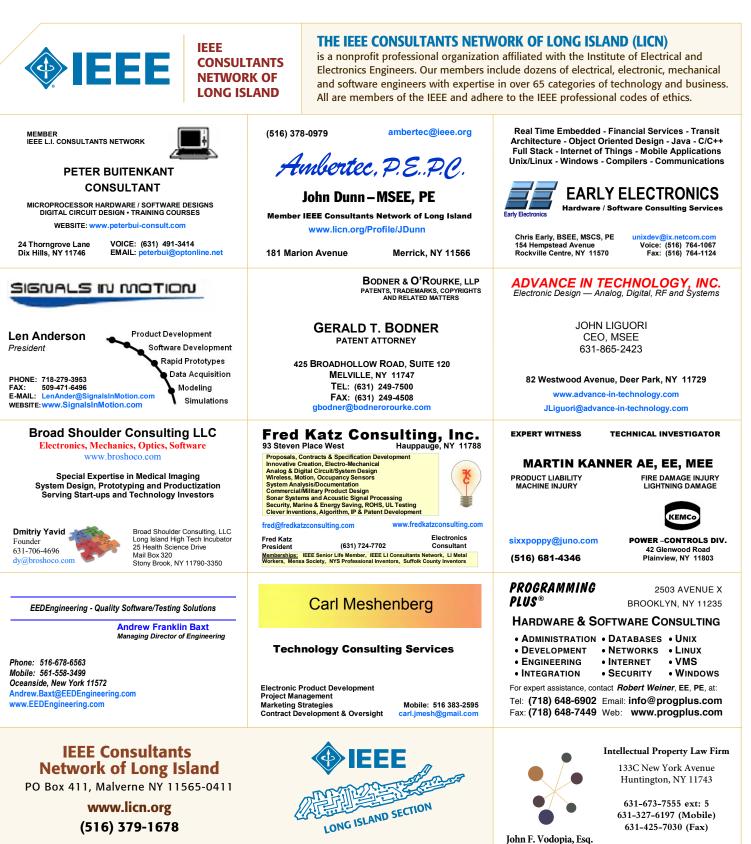
> LET US HEAR FROM YOU. Send your article to: **pulse@ieee.li** Life Member Chair: **life@ieee.li**

The **IEEE Long Island Section** has held meetings with many of our Life Members and Senior Engineers, in recent months. Your stories and histories in engineering are interesting, inspiring and should be recorded for future generations. You have served your profession for many years, many have served our country in the military, many as engineers fighting the Cold War. The many contributions are the legacy to this new digital age, space age, environmental age and beyond.

WANTED: IEEE LIFE MEMBER NEEDED TO VOLUNTEER TO SUBMIT A MONTHLY HISTORY ARTICLE FOR THE *PULSE*

The **PULSE** is seeking a IEEE LI Life Member to write the *Long Island Electrical & Electronic History* monthly article for the **Pulse**. If interested contact **pulse@ieee.li**

WE WANT YOUR STORIES



Be sure to visit our web Blog at: licn.typepad.com/my_weblog



jvodopia@gmail.com jvodopia@ieee.org

12

LONG ISLAND SECTION

PRODUCED BY THE LONG ISLAND SECTION OF THE INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS

